



Fig. S.1. Photograph showing tropical pastures with an isolated tree of *Ficus cotinifolia*, and other arboreal elements (at the bottom of the photograph), in the study area of Jamapa, Veracruz, Mexico. (Photo by: Alfonso E. Aceves-Aparicio)



Fig. S.2. Photograph showing study area of Jamapa, Veracruz, Mexico, where the main activity is cattle raising. At the front of the photograph isolated trees and cattle in pastures are showed. (Photo by: Alfonso E. Aceves-Aparicio)