# Report: Daily Survey and Detection Records of the White-bellied Herons: August- December 2018 & January 2019.



Submitted by Mr Pema Khandu Prince Of Singkla University Hat Yai City 90110, Songkhla, Thailand Jan 21<sup>st</sup> 2019

			Month: Augu	ıst	
Fora	ging Ac	ctivity Patterns of the Critically Endangered White-bellied	l Herons (Ara	lea insignis) in l	Mangdechu & Punatsangchu River Basins of Bhutan
Week	Day	Activity	Time	No. of WBH Spotted	Remarks
	1	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0720	1 Juvenile	
	2	Went to Collect the Camera traps	0600-1200		
	Z	Observation of foraging activity	0200-0650	1 Adult	
		Set up camera traps & visit night roosting location	0600-1200		Got fecal and feathers for DNA analysis
	3	Survey from Burichu to Sunkosh bridge to locate WBH	0130-0630		No WBH sighted
	4	Survey from Burichu to Wakleytar bridge to locate WBH	0530-0630		No WBH sighted
	5	Survey from Wakleytar bridge to Taktsha	0530-0630	4 (1 parent)	Located the new foraging ground PWDC
I	6	Observation of foraging activity	0630-0630	4 (1 parent)	Located their night roosting ground
	7	Observation of foraging activity	0630-0630	4 (1 parent)	Observed feeding to the weak and youngest one
	8	Observation of foraging activity	0730-0730	5 (2 parents)	1 parent most of the time flies down stream
	9	Writing report and editing manuscript	Whole Day		
	10	Observation of foraging activity	0700-0600		6 WBH was spotted together and 2 down stream
	11	Raining non-stopping			Suspended observation
	12	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0630	3	Observed 2 WBH at new spot (WCP) and 1 at PWDC
	13	Observation of foraging activity	0300-0730	3	
	14	Survey from Burichu to Changchay	0530-0230	0	
ll &	15	Observation of foraging activity	0700-0700	3	Spotted 2 at PWDC and 1 at WCP
III	16	Observation of foraging activity	0748-0600	1	Spotted at WCP
	17	Prey Sampling at WCP	0400-0530	3	Spotted 3 WBH at PWDC
	18	Observation of foraging activity	0800-0700	1	Spotted at WCP
	19	Observation of foraging activity	0400-0100	1	Spotted at WCP
	20	Shopping of rations			
	21	Observation of foraging activity	0900-0600	2	Spotted 2 at PWDC and both were juveniles
	22	Observation of foraging activity	0700-0700	4	Spotted 3 at PWDC and 1 at WCP
	23	Survey from Burichu to Taksha	0700-0530	1	Spotted at PWDC
	24	Observation of foraging activity	0730-0530	2	Spotted 1 at PWDC and 1 at WCP
IV	25	Observation of foraging activity	0530-0500	3	Reached out to the opposite bank of the heron site
	26	Raining non-stopping			
	27	Raining non-stopping			
	28	Observation of foraging activity	0630-1200	1	Spotted at WCP
	29	Visited market (Damphu) for purchasing rations			
	30	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0530		Spotted at PWDC
	31	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0500	1	Reached out to the opposite bank of the heron site

			onth: Septer		
Forag	ing Act	ivity Patterns of the Critically Endangered White-bellied	Herons (Ard	ea insignis ) in N	Aangdechu & Punatsangchu River Basins of Bhutan
Week	Day	Activity		No. of WBH Spotted	Remarks
	1	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0600	1	Spotted 2 at WCA
	2	Observation of foraging activity	0700-0600	2	Spotted ~300 below PWDC
I	3	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0530	1	Spotted at PWDC
	4	Raining non-stopping			
	5-8	Travel to Haa to get electro fishing equipment			Got the equipment
	9	Return to Burichu		2	Spotted at PWDC
	11	Survey from Burichu to Taksha	0600-0530	0	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	12	Survey from Burichu to Taksha	0600-0530	0	
	13	Survey from Burichu to Taksha	0600-0530	0	
	14	Fish sampling at Burichu Zone 1	0730-0630		
	15	Fish sampling at Burichu Zone 2	0730-0631		
	16	Fish sampling at Lharichu	0730-0632		
	17	Fish sampling at Changchey Zone 1	0730-0633		
II & III	18	Fish sampling at Chanchey Zone 1	0730-0634		
	19	Fish Sampling at Punatsangchu	0730-0635		
	20	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0530	1	Spotted 1 at PWCCA2
	21	Observation of foraging activity	0100-0400	1	Spotted 1 at PWCCA3
	22	Travel to Haa to return electro fishing equipment			
	23	Reached Paro			Office closed as today is Sunday
		Submit the equipment			
	25	Halt at Thimphu			
	26	Return to Burichu and Observe on the way			
IV	27 28 29 30	Literature review and making revision for the First paper draft			

			Month: Octob	ber	
For	aging Ac	tivity Patterns of the Critically Endangered White-belli	ed Herons (Ard	lea insignis) in M	angdechu & Punatsangchu River Basins of Bhutan
				No. of WBH	
Veek	Day	Activity	Time	Spotted	Remarks
	1	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0500	2	Spotted 1 at PWCA & 1 at new site at WPWC
	2	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0500	2	Spotted 1 at PWCA & 1 at new site at WPWC
	3	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0530	2	Spotted 1 at PWCA & 1 at new site at WPWC
	4	Observation of foraging activity	0600-1200	1	Observed at WPWC
Ι	5	Survey from Burichu to Sunkosh Bridge	0600-0500	0	No sighting
	6	Observation of foraging activity	0600-1202	2	Spotted at PWDC
	7	Observation of foraging activity	0600-1203	1	Spotted at PWCA
	8	Observation of foraging activity	1030-0500	1	Spotted 1 at PWCA
	9	Survey from Burichu to Taksha	0600-0500	0	No sighting
	10	Survey from Burichu to Taksha	0600-0530	0	No sighting
II	11	Survey from Burichu to Taksha	0600-1200	0	No sighting
	12	Raining continuously			
	13	Survey from Burichu to Taksha and back till Sunkosh	0600-0500	0	No sighting
	14	Observation of foraging activity	0130-0550	1	Spotted at WPWCA
	15	Fish sampling	0600-0500	0	Sampling carried out at WPWCA
	16	Survey from Burichu to Taksha	0600-0500	0	No sighting
	17	Travel to Zhemgang	0600-0530	0	Reached at Panbang
	18	Travel from Panbang to Panthang	0600-0800	0	Reached at Panthang
III	19	Survey at Panthang (Zhemgang)	0600-0500	0	No sighting
	20	Travel from Panthang to Tingtibi	0600-0600	0	Reached at Tingtibi
	21	Survey from Tingtibi to Tshaidang	0600-1203	0	No sighting
	22	Survey from Tingtibi to Berti	0600-0500	0	No sighting
	23	Survey from Goling to Goling bridge	0600-0500	0	No sighting
	24	Travel from Zhemgang to Gelephu			
	25	Travel from Gelephu to Tsirang			Reached at Burichu
	26	Washing and cleaning (Day off)			
	27	Survey from Burichu to Taktsha	0600-1202	2	Spotted at PWCA (new seasonal Island)
IV	28	Observation of foraging activity	0600-0530	1	Spotted at PWCA (new seasonal Island)
	29	Observation of foraging activity	0730-0430	1	Spotted at PWCA (new seasonal Island)
	30	Observation of foraging activity	0230-0600	1	Spotted at PWCA (new seasonal Island)
	31	Collect fecal sample which was identified	0600-0600		

			Month: Nov	vember			
Fo	oraging	Activity Patterns of the Critically Endangered White-bell	ied Herons (		) in Mangdechu & Punatsangchu River Basins of Bhutan		
Week	Day	Activity		No. of WBH Spotted	Remarks		
	1	Survey (Burichu-Taktsha), While returning spotted 1	0600-0500	1	Could make only 5 min observation at (Burichu Island) BI. Bird Flew away.		
	2	Survey (Burichu-Taktsha)	0600-0500	2	Spotted 1 at Wakleytar (same spot where juveniles were spotted, 1 at Suretar Zone B.		
	3	Observation at Suretar and Collection of fecal samples	0530-0530	1	spotted, 1 at Suretar Zone A.		
	4	Survey from Burichu-Taksha- Dagachu & Collected feces	0600-1200	1	Got numerous fecal samples from same location.		
Т	5	Survey (Burichu-Sunkosh)	0600-0500	1	Spotted 1 at Suretar Zone B in the evening		
	6	Survey from Burichu-Sunkosh- Wakleytar	0600-1202	2	spotted, 1 at Suretar Zone A.		
	7	Observation of foraging activity	0500-1203	1	Spotted 1 at Suretar Zone B.		
	8	Survey from Burichu to Sunkosh	1030-0500	0	No sighting		
	9	Survey from Burichu to Sunkosh	0600-0500	1	spotted, 1 at Suretar Zone A.		
	10	Travelled to Gelephu to purchase extra fish sampling	j				
	11	Halted at Gelephu					
	12	Return Journey from Gelephu to Burichu					
II	13	Fish sampling	0800-1200				
	14	Survey from Burichu-Taksha	0800-1200	0	No sighting		
	15	Survey from Taksha to Sunkosh	0600-0500	1	Spotted, 1 at Burichu Island, spotted night roost.		
	16	Monitoring night roost and collection of feces	0400-0400	1	Collected feces from the night roost & spotted 1 at Suretar Zone b		
	17	Survey from Burichu to Sunkosh	0600-0530	0	No sighting		
	18	Survey from Burichu to Taktsha	0600-0800	0	No sighting		
	19	Survey from Burichu-Sunkosh- Taktsha	0630-0530	0	No sighting		
	20	Survey from Burichu to Suretar	0630-0531	0	No sighting		
	21	Survey from Burichu to Suretar	0630-0532	1	Spotted 1 at Suretar B, received RSPN officials and (Dr.) George Archibald (Co- Founder of International Crane Foundation).		
	22	Survey from Khuruthang to Phochu	0600-0500	0	No sighting		
	23	Survey from Khuruthang to Phochu	0600-0500	0	No sighting		
	24	Survey from Khuruthang to Phochu	0600-0501		No sighting		
	25	Went to temple to offer butterlamp					
NZ	26	Survey from Khuruthang to Phochu	0630-0500	1	spotted 1 at Phochu opposite to Mr. Kinley's resident		
IV	27	Survey from Khuruthang to Phochu	0600-1202	0	No sighting		
	28	Survey from Khuruthang to Phochu	0600-0530	0	No sighting		
	29	Survey from Burichu to Sunkosh	0730-0430	1	Spotted at Suretar Zone B, located the night roost		
	30	Observation & collection of fecal samples	0230-0600	1	Spotted at Suretar Zone B		

			onth: Decen		
F	oraging A	Activity Patterns of the Critically Endangered White-bellie	ed Herons (A	•	) in Mangdechu & Punatsangchu River Basins of Bhutan
Week	Day	Activity	Time	No. of WBH Spotted	Remarks
	1	Survey from Burichu-Changchey Survey from Burichu-Changchey-Wakleytar	0600-0500	1 0	Spotted at Suretar Zone B (SZB) No sighting
	3	Survey from Burichu-Changchey & Collected feces	0530-0530	-	Spotted, 1 at Burichu Below Suspension Bridge (BBSB). Collected fresh fecal samples after the bird left.
	4	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0600-1200	0	Went to Damphu in the afternoon for shopping
	5	Survey (Burichu-Sunkosh)	0600-0500	1	Spotted 1 at Suretar Zone B
_	6	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0600-1200	1	spotted, 1 at Suretar Zone B
I	7	Survey from Burichu-Changchey-Wakleytar	0600-1200	0	No sighting
	8	Survey from Burichu-Changchey-Wakleytar	0600-0530	1	Spotted at Burichu Island
	9	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0600-0530	1	Spotted at SZB
	10	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0500-0530	1	Spotted at SZB
II	11	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0700-0530	2	Spotted at SZA & SZB
11	12	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0700-0538	1	Spotted at BBSB
	13	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0700-0530	2	Spotted at SZB & Burichu Island
	14	Survey from Burichu-Changchey & Sunkosh Below the main highway bridge. Halted at Mr. Harka's (RSPN's local WBH working group member) home. Fish sampling.	0700-0600	2	Spotted at SZB & Changchey opposite to Heron captive breed site.
	15	Survey from Harka's place to Burichu	0630-0600	2	Spotted at SZA & SZB
	16	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0630-0600	2	Spotted at SZB & Burichu Below Suspension Bridge
	17	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0700-0530	1	Spotted at SZB
	18	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0630-0600	2	Spotted at SZB & Burichu Suspension Bridge
	19	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0630-0600	1	Spotted at Burichu Suspension Bridge
	20	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0630-0600	2	Spotted at SZB & Burichu Suspension Bridge
	21	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0630-0600	1	Spotted at Burichu Suspension Bridge
	22	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0630-0600	1	Spotted at SZB
	23	Survey from Burichu-Changchey-Wakleytar Crusher Point	0630-0600	1	Spotted at Wakleytar Island
	24	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0630-0600	1	Spotted at SZB
	25	Travel to Zhemgang to collect roost site data	0700-0830		Halt at Goaling
	26	Collected water parameters and carried fish sampling			Between Goaling and Tingitbi, Zhemgang
	27	Collected Roost site data			Goaling and Tsaidang near nesting tree
	28	Returned back to Burichu from Zhemgang	0700-0830	1	Spotted Heron at SZB on the way
	29	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0630-0700	2	Spotted at SZB and Burichu Island
	30	Survey from Burichu-Changchey	0630-0630	1	Seen in the night roost

			Month: Janu	ary		
Fora	aging Ac	tivity Patterns of the Critically Endangered White-bellie	d Herons (Arc	lea insignis ) in M	angdechu & Punatsangchu River Basins of Bhutan	
Week	Day	Activity	No. of WBH Time Spotted		Remarks	
	1	Survey from Burichu to Taktsha	0630-0730	1	Spotted at TCA1	
	2	Survey from Burichu to Wakleytar	0630-0730	1	Spotted at WPWC1	
	3	Fish and water parameters sampling	0630-0530			
Ι	4	Travelled to Thimphu to process approval from National Biodiversity Centre				
	5	Travelled to Punakha to observe Heron for the last time			Couldn't locate the heron at Phochu, Punakha	
	6	Returned back to Thimphu from Punakha				
	7	Visited RSPN office to return camera traps and acknowledge for their kind support				
	8	Visit National Conservation Division to return camera traps and acknowledge for their kind support				
	9	Visit BAFRA office to seal the DNA samples and get further approval				
	10	Visit NCD for processing CITEs permit				

Appendix below: Official documents and permits furnished for onward transfer of genetic materials.



## Royal Government of Bhutan Ministry of Agriculture and Forests



CITES CERTIFICATE/PERMIT

1. NUMBER

3. Importe (Name, Ad Country)		Dr. Sara Bumrung Asst. Professor Department of Bio Faculty of Science Prince of Songkla Hat Vai Thailand	logy	Signature o	f the Applicant	2. Val	id Until	14.07.2019			
4. Exporte (Name, Ad Country)	r/Re-Exporter Idress,	Master Student Prince of Songkla Hat Yai, Thailand	University	Others:		Applied	i for	S			
5 Special	Conditions:										
If for live		rmit or certificate is <i>regulations</i>	valid only if the	transport condition	s comply with the	IATA Live Animals	s Regulations ; if fo	or live plants, with the			
5a. Purpos Transactio	se of	S		6. Name, Addı Seal/Stamp an	6. Name, Address, National Seal/Stamp and Country of the						
5b. Securi Stamp No			taliy dia ang ng talapat ing ta ng Nami talipa ng Nami talipa ng talipat talipat	Management /	Bhutan	ولسله					
	tific Name secies) and Com	mon Name of the		n of specimens, ntifying marks/tag	10. Appendix Source	No. & 11. C	ling Unit)	Total Exported/Quota			
animal/pl	ant. White	e-bellied Heron dea insignis	number/age/s		10 1	11	gms fecal matter 11a Nos feather	0			
A 12. Orij	Country of gin*	Permit No.	Date:		2a. Country of last i	re-export Certificate	No: Date:	12b. No of operation ** or date of acquisition***			
7/8	8		9		10	11	11a				
	Country of gin*	Permit No.	Date:	1	2a. Country of last	re-export Certificate	e No; Date:	12b. No.of operation ** or date of acquisition***			
7/3	8		9		10	11	11a				
Ori	Country of gin*	Permit No.	Date:			re-export Certificat		12b. No.of operation ** or date of acquisition***			
** Only f	y in which the sp for specimens of pre-convention sp	Appendix-l species b	rom the wild, brea red in captivity of	d in captivity or artific artificially proporgat	ially proporgated ( ed for commercial	on;y in case of re-ex purposes.	port)				
13. This Pla Da Sig	Permit/Certificat ace: Thimphu	e is issued by:		X.	Nature Co epartment of	agement Aut Inservation Div Forests & Parl Vernment of Bl	rision Services				
14. Expo	ort Endrosment:			15. Air	way bill number:						
BLOC A B	K QUANTIT	Port of Export Official Stamp ar	id Title	Date		Sign	ature				



SI.No.002

#### Know Marchalade

क्रिक् मान् व्यास केवा क्रिया पाया

ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN Ministry of Agriculture and Forests Bhutan Agriculture and Food Regulatory Authority (BAFRA) Tashichodzong, Thimphu: Bhutan



Date:-09.01.2019

#### TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

As per the Material Transfer Agreement reference no. NBC/BRD/7/2018-2019/40 dated 07/01/2019, 300 grams of Fecal Samples and 80 nos. feathers provided by Mr. Pema Khandu, M.Sc. Biology student of Prince Songkla University, Thailand, to recipient Dr. Sara Bumrungsri, Asst. professor of Prince Songkla University of Thailand beasring pass port No. OF1134886.

Since, the transferred material shall be used only for the purpose of conducting genetic analysis to determine the type of prey ingested by the bird, concerned officials may kindly allow export without any hindrance.

ine Inspector Sr Regulatory & Quaract EID No 200507071



#### Article 4 - Subject Matter of the Material Transfer Agreement

4.1 300 grams of fecal matter and 80 feathers of White-bellied Heron collected from Mangdechu and Punatsangchu river basin are hereby transferred from the Applicant to the Recipient and are subjected to the terms and conditions set out in this Agreement.

#### Article 5 - Destination

5.1 The destination of the material shall be Prince of Songkla University Hat Yai campus: 90110, Thailand.

#### Article 6 -Terms and Conditions

6.1 The Recipient undertakes that the transferred Material shall be used only for genetic analysis to determine the type of prey ingested by the bird. In case of change of intent, the Recipient and the Provider shall seek the prior written approval from the Ministry of Agriculture and Forests(MoAF).

6.2 The Recipient shall take full responsibility for the safety and protection of the material and shall be liable of misuse by any third party.

- 6.3 The materials shall be return to material origin country upon successful completion of the study.
- 6.4 Any publications related to this collaboration shall have joint authorship with appropriate Bhutanese counterpart which shall be Mir. Pema Khandu for this agreement.
- 6.5 The Recipient and the Applicant shall provide regular updates on the progress of the study to the MoAF through NBC. The full study results including confidential information shall be submitted to NBC accordingly, upon completion of the study or not later than 31<sup>st</sup> July 209.
- 6.6 It is the responsibility of the Recipient to bring to the notice of relevant authorities of Prince of Songkla University, Thailand about the conditions set in the agreement and the usage of the transferred Material.
- 6.7 In case of new discovery (ies), the Recipient and the Provider shall inform MoAF through NBC of such discovery (ies) immediately without fail.
- 6.8 The Recipient and the Applicant shall not apply for any intellectual property rights without prior written approval from the MoAF.
- 6.9 Applicant makes no warranties as to the safety of the Material, nor so to the accuracy of any passport or other data provided with the Material. Neither does it make any warranties as to the quality, or purity (genetic or mechanical) of the Material being supplied. The Recipient assumes full responsibility for complying with the counterpart nation's quarantine and biosafety regulations and rules as to the import of the Material.

#### Article 7 - Settlement

7.1 The Parties shall discuss sincerely and settle amicably on matters which are not stipulated in this Agreement or interpretation of this Agreement.

7.2 This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of Bhutan.



National Biodiversity Centre Ministry of Agriculture & Forests Royal Government of Bhutan



Material Transfer Agreement

### Reference No: NBC/ BRD/7/2018-2019/ 40

Article I - Parties to the Agreement

1.1 This Agreement is made between:

National Biodiversity Center (NBC), Ministry of Agriculture and Forests, Serbithang, Thimphu, Post Box No. 875. (National Focal Agency on Access to Genetic Resources and execution of Material Transfer Agreement).

Applicant: Mr. Pema Khandu, M.Sc Biology student of Prince Songkla University, Hat Yai, Thailand, bearing CID No. 10207784295 (hereinafter referred to as "Provider")

And

Recipient: Dr. Sara Bumrungsri, Asst. Professor of Prince Songkla University of Thailand bearing Passport number: OF1134886 (hereinafter referred to as "Recipient").

#### Article 2 - Preamble

The Material Transfer Agreement is executed in fulfillment of Article 9 of the Biodiversity Act of Bhutan 2003 and based on the Ministry's approval note-sheet No: NBC/BRD/7/2017-2018/502 dated 3rd May, 2018.

The Provider and the Recipient acknowledge that the Royal Government of Bhutan (hereinafter referred to as RGoB) retains legal ownership of the Material. The Provider is authorized to transfer to the Recipient the Material specified under Article 4 of this agreement upon execution of this Material Transfer Agreement (MTA) between the Provider and the Recipient.

The Provider and Recipient shall jointly be referred to as "Parties".

#### Article 3- Definitions

3.1 In this Agreement the expression set out below shall have the following meaning:

"Material" shall mean 300 gram of fecal matter and 80 feathers of White-bellied Heron as mentioned in article 4.1 of this Agreement.

"Applicant" means the person/Institution providing the material and for this agreement is Mr. Perna Khandu, M.Sc student of Prince Songkla University, Thailand.

"Recipient" means the person receiving the material and for this agreement, Dr. Sara Bumrungsri, Asst. Professor of Prince Songkla University of Thailand

Initials Provider

2

RESPORT

Initials Recipient