## Himalayan Black Bear Conservation Awareness program in buffer of JKSNR.



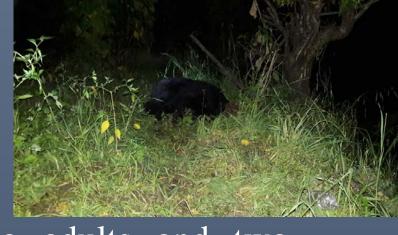
### HIMALAYAN BLACK BEAR

- Asian black bears are dwelling in daytime,
- though they become **nocturnal** near human habitations.
- They may live in family groups consisting of two adults and two successive litters of young.

• They are good climbers of rocks and trees, and will climb to feed, rest, sun, elude enemies and hibernate.





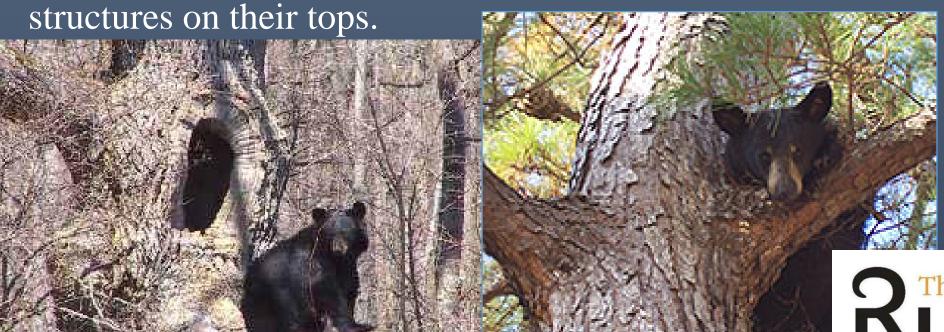




## HIMALAYAN BLACK BEAR

• Half of their life is spent in trees and they are one of the largest arboreal mammals.

• Asian black bears break branches and twigs to place under themselves when feeding on trees, thus causing many trees in their home ranges to have nest-like





## HIMALAYAN BLACK BEAR DIET

• HIMALAYAN BLACK BEAR ARE OMNIVEROUS



# HIMALAYAN BLACK BEAR

• HIBERNATION OF BEAR



• MID OCTOBER TO MARCH

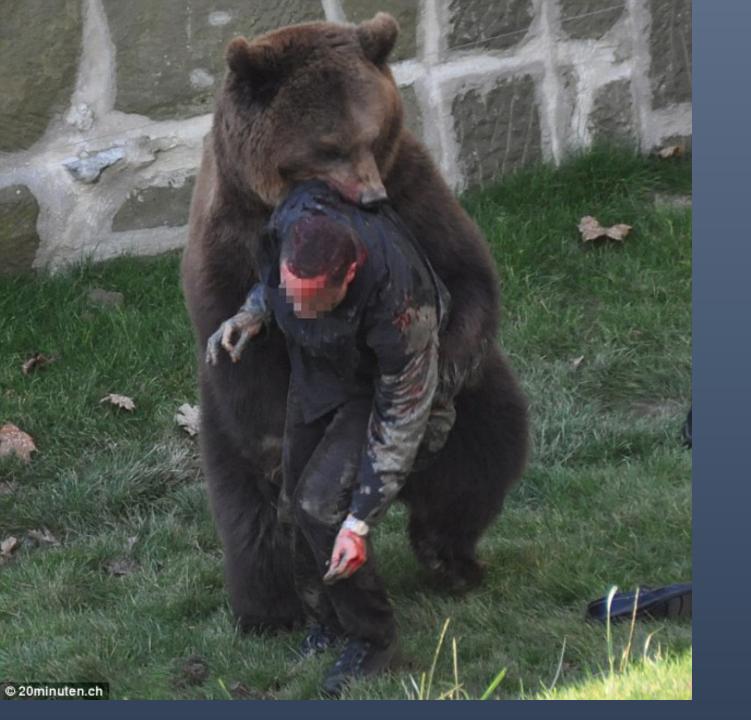


# 1. BREEDING SEASON OCCURS FROM MID JUNE TO MID AUGUST 2. BIRTH OCCURS IN MID JANUARY



The average lifespan in the wild = 25 years, Asian black bear in captivity died at the age of 44.





The Himalayan black bear is a violent animal, sometimes attacking without annoying, and inflicting horrible wounds, attacking generally the head and face with their claws, while using their teeth also on a prostrate victim.

It is not uncommon to see men who have been terribly mutilated, some having the scalp torn from the head.



# Legal status of Himalayan Black bear

• It is totally Protected Species as per FNCR 2017

- Fine for killing bear
- = Nu.25000.00





#### Legal status of Himalayan Black bear

Bile cost = Nu. 20000.00





#### Legal status of Himalayan Black bear

Each Paws
=Nu.5000.00





- Human-Bear Conflict
- What are the conflicts faced by you all?
- Do you know why Conflict?
- (Harvesting of NTFPs, food of bears by people)
- Any suggestions on the conflict management from your side?





THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION







